



A “Strategic Resource” for UC

Laine Farley, Executive Director

UC Berkeley Library Committee

March 19, 2013

Road Map

- Brief background
- What is a digital library anyway?
- What's new?
- How does CDL help the campuses?
- Utopic vision: what CDL could be if it had ideal staffing and funding



1885 map prepared for the Oakland Daily Evening Tribune
<http://content.cdlib.org/ark:/13030/kt4d5nd22w/?order=1>
Source: Oakland Public Library

Academic Planning, Programs and Coordination

OVERVIEW


STAFF

ACADEMIC PLANNING

PROGRAMS & INITIATIVES

We support academic planning and innovation.

Academic Planning, Programs and Coordination (APPC) maintains academic policies and supports planning and analysis of instructional activities throughout the UC system. It also provides oversight and financial management of academic programs and support for new initiatives.

 Staff Directory

Established in 1997 to address cost of scholarly communication

ACCREDITATION & PROGRAM REVIEW

Accreditation procedures and resources

Academic program review

Enrollment planning

INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS

UC Online

UC Education Abroad Program (UCEAP)

UC Washington Center (UCDC)

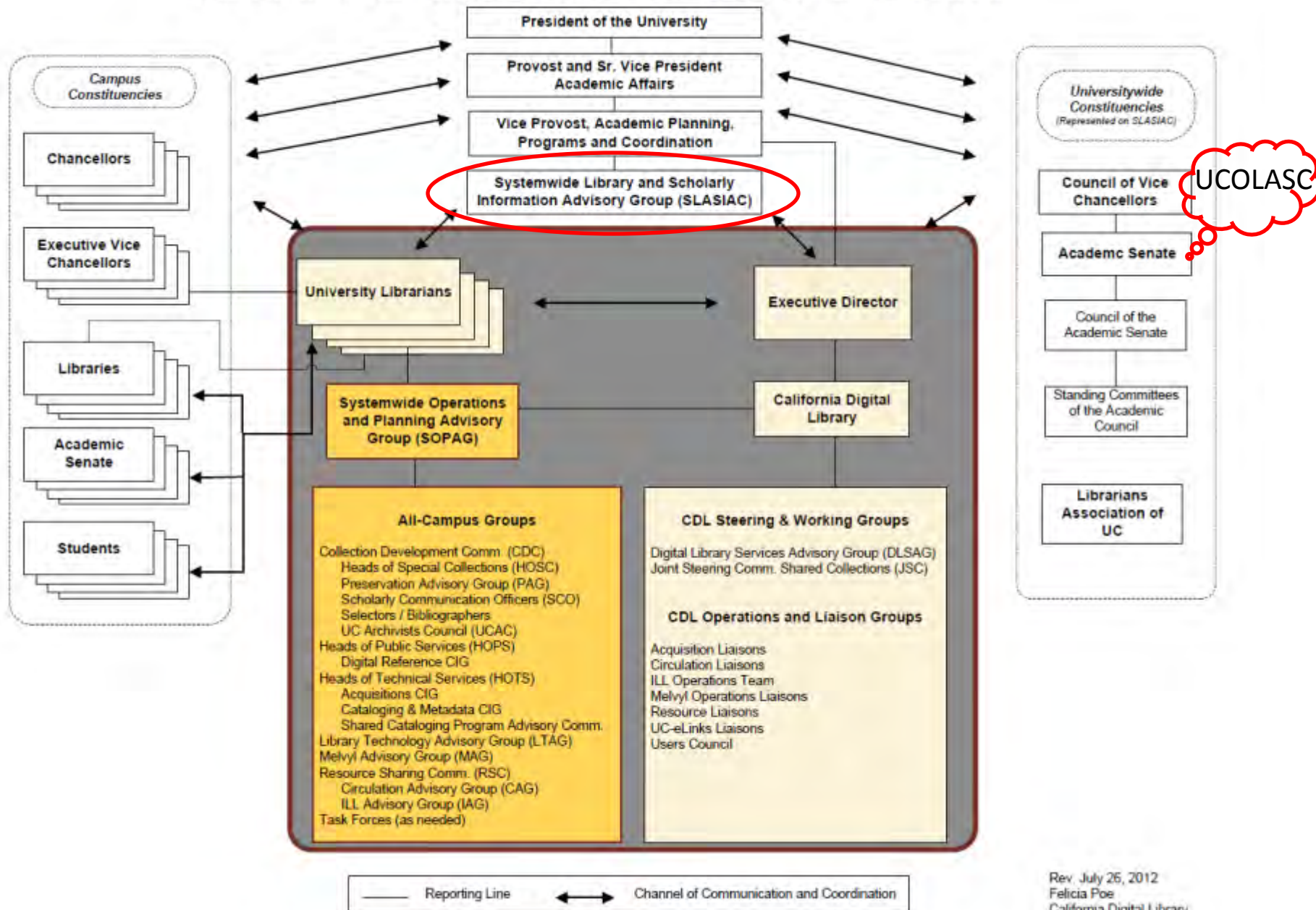
PUBLISHING & LIBRARIES

California Digital Library (CDL)

UC Press

UCTV

COMPONENTS OF THE PLANNING & CONSULTATIVE STRUCTURE FOR UC LIBRARIES



What is a digital library?









CDL provides...







Over 20 [award-winning](#) services supporting the



What libraries have always done...

	Lifecycle Stage	Service	Functions
RESEARCH - Locate	Books and other formats		Search for materials owned by UC libraries and libraries worldwide
	Licensed collections	CDL Collections, working with UC libraries; negotiating, analysis	Acquire 50K journals, 500K books, over 500 databases
	Primarily books		Search 10M books digitized from over 80 libraries and view over 3M in the public domain
RESEARCH - Use	Primarily articles		Connect from citations to publications
	Any format		Request material not owned by UC libraries
RESEARCH - Special	Primary sources-- images		View primary sources contributed by 120 CA libraries, archives, and museums
	Special collections		Search detailed descriptions of primary resource collections maintained by more than 200 CA libraries, archives, historical societies, and museums

And now, moving farther up the life cycle...

	Lifecycle Stage	Service	Functions
PLAN	Grant application	 DMPTool Guidance and Resources for your Data Management Plan	Create, edit, share, and save data management plans to meet funder requirements
COLLECT	Data collection	 DATAUP Describe, Manage, & Share Your Data A Service of the University of California Graduate Center (UCGC)	Open source add-in and web application for Microsoft Excel as a data collection tool
		 web archiving service yesterday's web; today's archives	Collect and manage ephemeral web-published content
MANAGE , SHARE, SAVE	Tracking, management, citation	 EZID long-term identifiers made easy	Create and manage persistent identifiers
	Storage, management, sharing	 Merritt	Curation repository: store, manage, and share research data
PUBLISH	Scholarly publication	 eScholarship University of California	Open access scholarly publishing services: 50,000 papers; 50 journals; books, seminars, and more
	Data publication	Data Publication platform	An infrastructure to publish and receive credit for sharing research data



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Perspectives in Medical Humanities

There are 5 publications in this collection, published between 2011 and 2012.



Blanc, Paul D. MD; Dolan, Brian PhD: **At Work in The World**, 2012

Abstract: Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on the History of Occupational and Environmental Health. From the conference that took place in San Francisco, CA, USA, June 19-22, 2010....



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Current Issue, Volume 41, 2012


Focus: Caribbean Studies and Literatures

Volume 41 of *Mester* includes articles of general interest and a special section focused on Caribbean studies and literatures.

New in data curation



University of California, San Francisco | [About UCSF](#) | [UCSF Medical Center](#)



DataShare

Open Data for the global research community

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Partnership with UCSF Library, CTSI
Uses CDL infrastructure (Merritt, XTF)

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Share data

Browse by:

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- [Lab/Department](#)
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Learn more:

- [About DataShare](#)
- [Why share research data?](#)
- [FAQ](#)

Recently uploaded research data

- [Progression of white matter degeneration in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: A diffusion tensor imaging study.](#)
- [White matter damage in frontotemporal dementia and Alzheimer's disease measured by diffusion MRI.](#)

Researcher voices



"Making data transparent and available is going to accelerate all of science. It's a relatively inexpensive way to get more value out of all of the work that we do." —Dr. Michael Weiner, UCSF

New for



- HathiTrust Research Center
 - “A box that’s opened for the first time”
 - Copyrighted works: Safe and secure access, safe computational environment
 - Ask questions within HTRC without violating copyright
 - “We will see whole new patterns that were invisible before” ...that you can’t see as an individual reader
 - “Glimpse patterns in 19th c. literary history”
 - Make results available; ability to repeat methods
- Video: <http://www.hathitrust.org/node/1172>



How does CDL help the campuses?

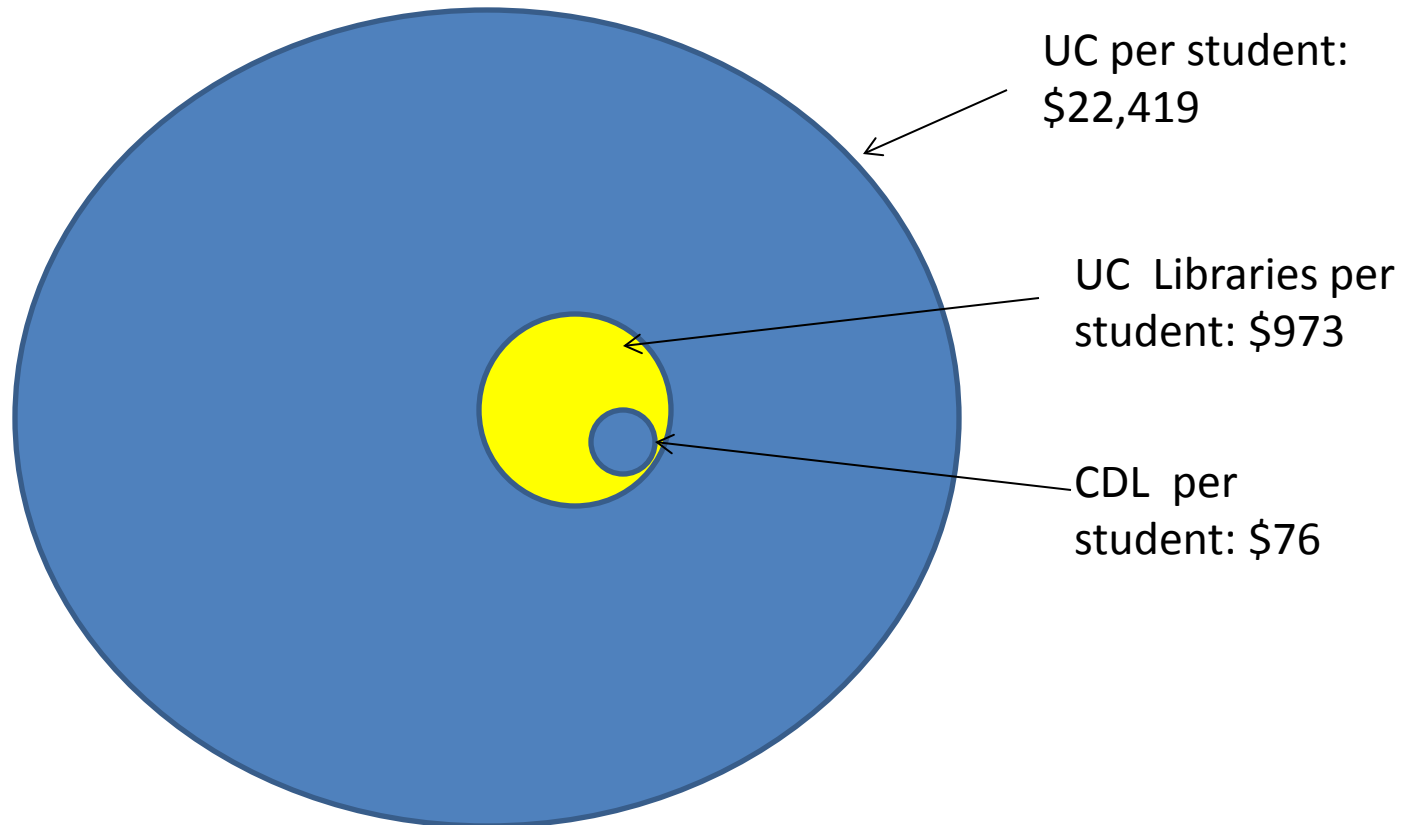
CDL Review - Value Statements



From CDL Review

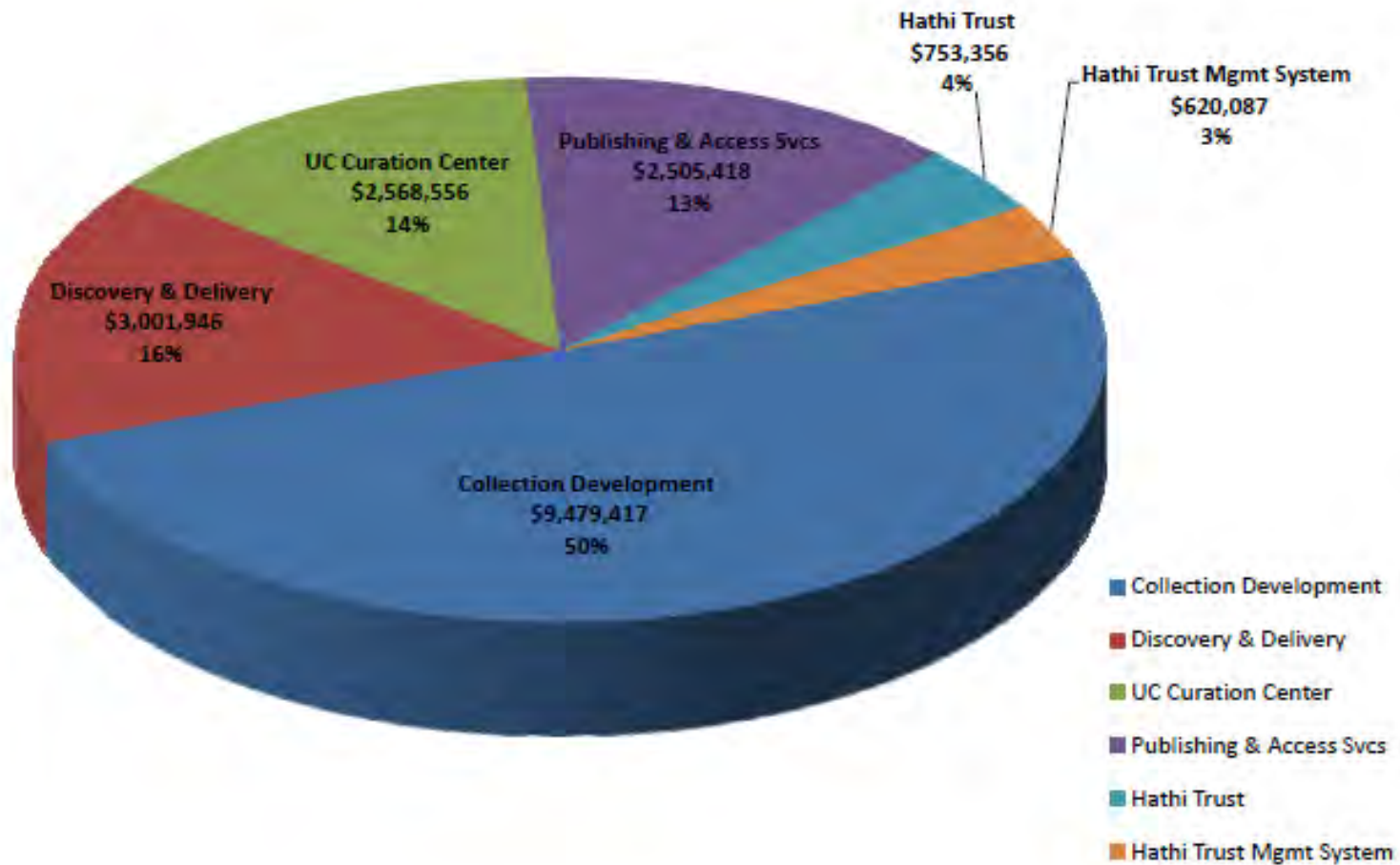
Value - “A strategic resource for UC...”

The CDL operates at a current annual cost-equivalent of **\$68** per UC faculty, student, and academic staff member (based on 2010 budget and data).



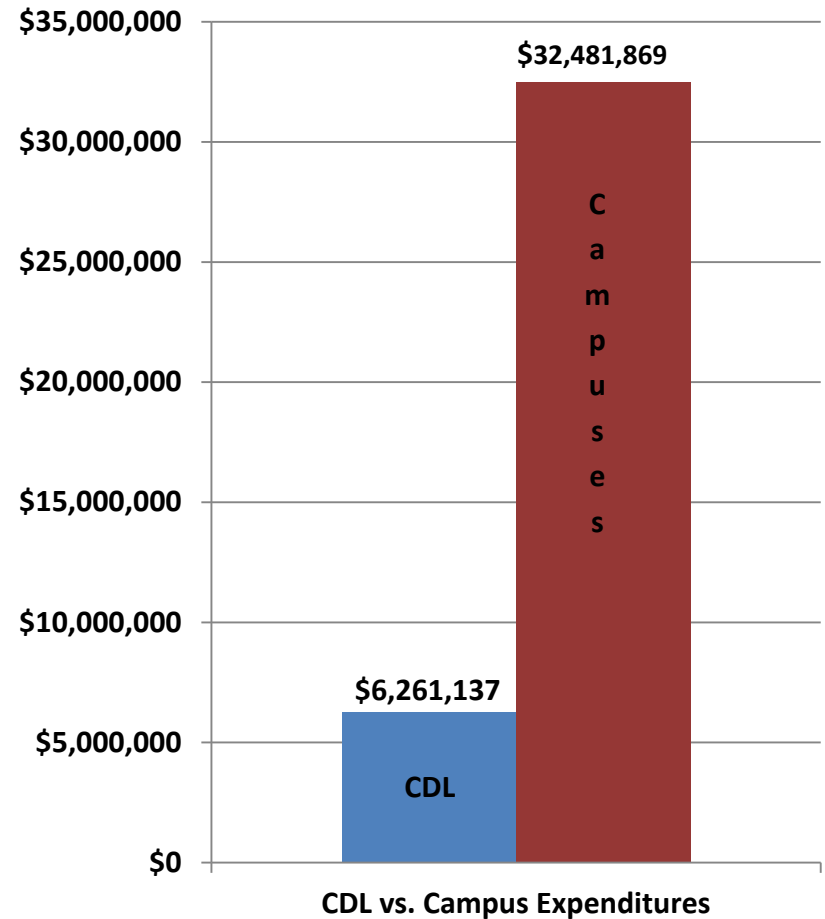
2012-2013 Budget

CDL FY1213 Budget
Program Cost

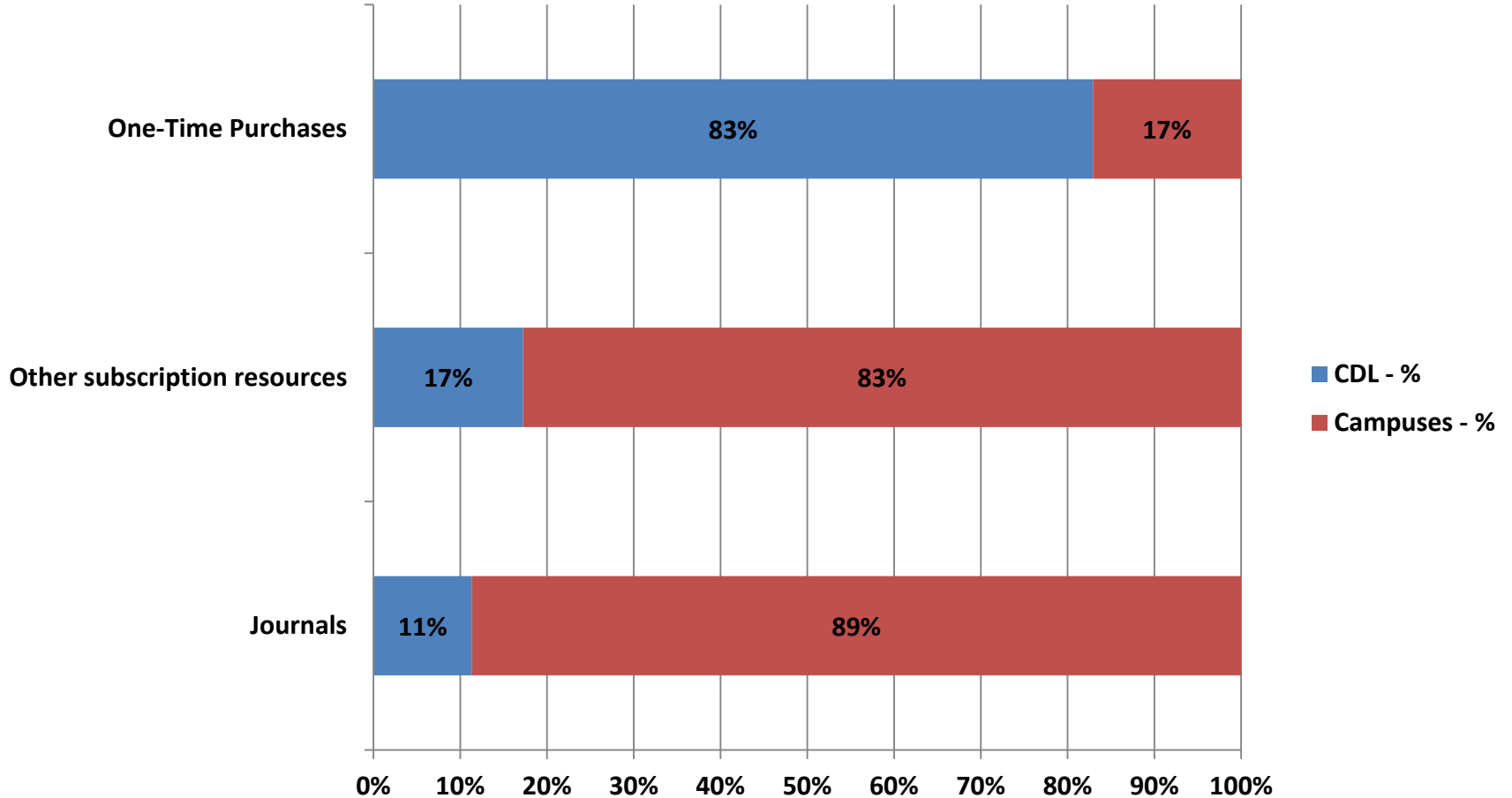


2011 Systemwide Content Expenditures

- Total Expenditures
 - \$38,743,006
- CDL
 - \$6,261,137
 - 16%
- Campuses
 - \$32,481,869
 - 84%

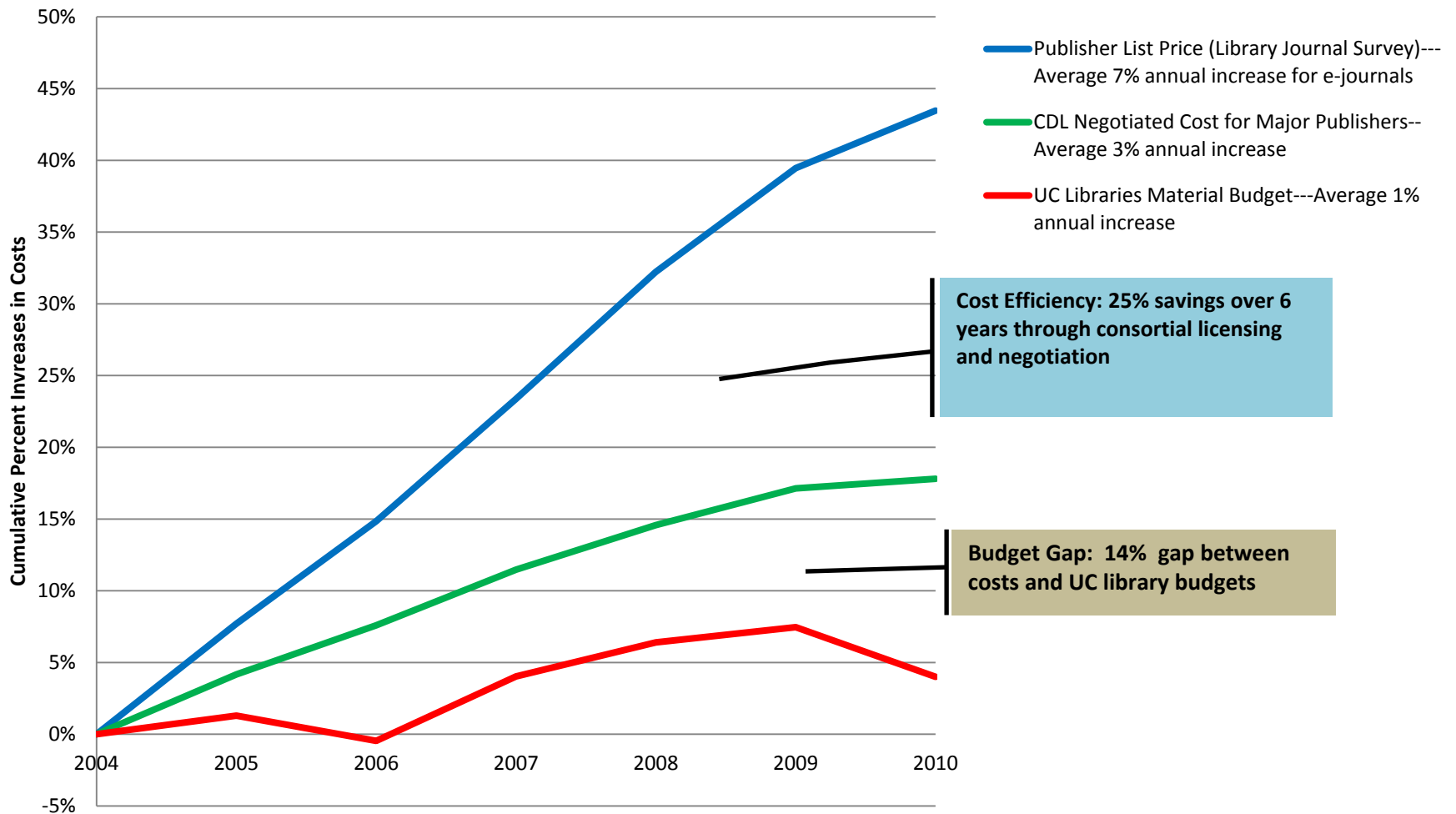


CDL vs. Campus Contribution for Content, By Category



CDL efficiencies can't make up the entire budget shortfall

CDL Cost Efficiency for e-Journals vs. Budget Gap Over 6 Years



Budget 2012-2013

Augmentation Rationale

- **Example:** In 2006-2007, UC Libraries purchased 10,600 print copies of Springer books
- Between 2009-2011, conversion to a shared digital license had the following benefits:
 - lowered the unit cost per title per campus from \$120 to \$24
 - largely eliminated print, producing \$1.7M in capital cost avoidance
 - increased the number of titles available at each campus to over 3500 new titles per year (equal to 35,000 copies systemwide)
- **Cumulative expenditure savings over three years: \$1.3M**



University of California

CDL

California Digital Library

 **utopia ?**

Library as...
content hub, community center,
sanctuary






Where is the “deep leather chair”? We all build a personal library of what inspires and challenges us.

The library is the student’s office.
– Paul Courant

Assumptions

- Print collections will exist
 - How many copies?
 - Where?
- Campus physical libraries will exist
 - What services?
- A systemwide view, not just CDL or single campus



The library will be a
global/local entity...
able to transform
without losing the
fundamental purpose.

- Dr. Kevin Starr

Building Blocks

- Collections
- Tools
- Communities

“What is unique about the ...Library is its conception of what a 21st –century learning environment should be. It transitions from being a place you go to take away information in book form to a place that provides an intellectual home for you to deeply experience the knowledge that you are interacting with”

- R. Michael Young, NCSU

Collections: Existing Print Digitized

- 38M volumes @ UC
 - 3M digitized in 6 years
 - Shared access in HathiTrust to 10M
 - Median duplication 31%
 - Complex legal, rights situation
 - Surrogates, not replacements



Digitized collections enable...

- “... I was absolutely thrilled to find that so many titles I was looking for were available digitally through the HathiTrust collection. As many of Persian historical chronicles I am reading for my research were published in India at the turn of the 19th-20th century, the HathiTrust volumes were fully accessible as downloadable PDFs.
- I found myself reading 16th century Mughal chronicles published in 19th century India in 21st century Newcastle upon Tyne, without having to go anywhere.
- The result of all of this was that I found myself able to engage in the kind of detailed research that would have been impossible for me to conduct without this resource. “
 - UC historian on sabbatical

Collections: UC reclaims responsibility

- for scholarly products/assets and uniquely owned materials
 - original publication
 - research data
 - library-acquired content (shifts from licensed to special collections)



Bancroft Library



GLOBAL, AREA, &
INTERNATIONAL ARCHIVE

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

open-access scholarship
for a global network of
readers and thinkers

Special Collections: Described and Digitized

“Imagine a UC library with more than **half a million volumes**, carefully acquired and protected, many of them **singular or not commonly held** by others in the world.

Imagine the contents lining thirteen and a half miles from end to end—more than one Bancroft Library’s worth of material—but **all of it invisible and inaccessible to users**.

That library represents the self-reported aggregate of the **unprocessed backlog** of special collections and archives materials owned by UC. “

71,605 linear feet unprocessed: up to
23.6 years to eliminate backlog

46,662 collections: 12% do not have a
collection description

16,781 described collections: only 2%
have associated digital items



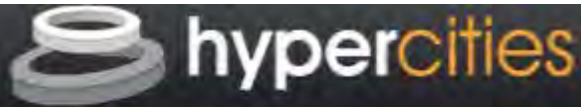
New Collections

- Better models for new works
 - eBooks models in flux
 - University presses asking 150% of print prices
 - Authors want a more flexible format/platform
 - Open Access
 - What does it really cost?
 - Who pays? A more diverse economy?
 - Rights management issues

Collections: Born Digital

- Web-published
 - When sites are redesigned, when new administrations take office, or when organizations shut down, we witness the wholesale disappearance of information.
 - Studies of web citations are showing that up to half of the citations in scholarly journal articles can cease to function within four years. Even if a web citation still returns a page, there is no guarantee that you are looking at the same content the author cited.

Collections: Faculty Created

[Home](#)[About](#)[Research](#)[Education](#)[Getting Involved](#)[Getting Started](#)[Help](#)[Launch HyperCities](#)

HyperCities is a collaborative research and educational platform for traveling back in time to explore the historical layers of city spaces in an interactive, hypermedia environment.

Recent Posts

[NEH Summer Institute at UCLA: Digital Cultural Mapping \(June 18-July 6, 2012\)](#)

presner | December 16, 2011 | In Uncategorized

[HyperCities Los Angeles Launches](#)

NEH Summer Institute at UCLA: Digital Cultural Mapping (June 18-July 6, 2012)

by presner | December 16, 2011 | In Uncategorized

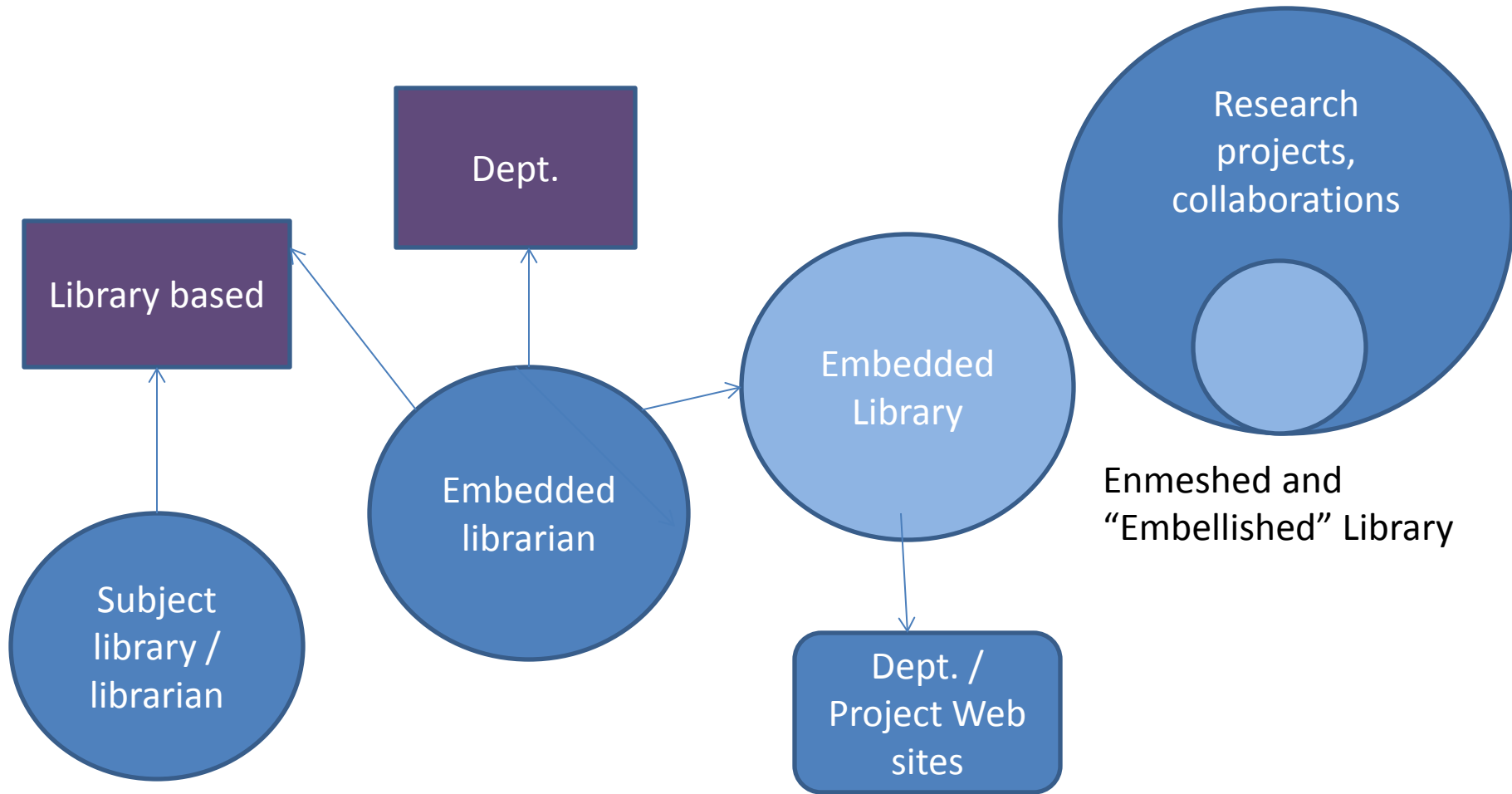
1 c

Directed by: Todd Presner, Diane Favro, and Chris Johanson



A new subject library?

An evolving model



Open Folklore

login

HOME SEARCH BOOKS LIT JOURNALS NEW MONOGRAPHIC THESAURUS

21K in
HathiTrust

Web Archiving
Service

Open Folklore—now being created by the [American Folklore Society](#) and the [Indiana University Bloomington Libraries](#)—is a new scholarly resource that will make a greater number and variety of useful resources, both published and unpublished, available for the field of folklore studies and the communities with which folklore scholars partner.

Why Open Folklore?

While exciting recent developments in digital preservation and publication have positioned folklore studies to be a leader in scholarly

Books

Monographs and edited collections are key to the dissemination of folklore scholarship. Books produced by folklorists document local cultural practices and are frequently of great interest to artists, tradition bearers, and source communities. Open Folklore facilitates free access to a growing number of books. [Learn more](#)

Websites

There are many web sites devoted to folklore and folklife, some created by academic programs or public sector and non-profit organizations, and others developed by enthusiasts and amateur interest groups. There is much of value in all of these sites, but they all suffer from two problems that all web site owners are heir to. [Learn more](#)

eScholarship

Gray Literature

Much of the work that folklorists produce falls into the category of what has been called gray literature: it is not widely accessible because it was never formally published or intended to be widely distributed. [Learn more](#)

Journals

In folklore studies, scholarly journals are crucial. Peer-reviewed research articles as well as reviews of other scholarly works are essential to advancing knowledge in the field. Open Folklore facilitates free access to a growing number of

OF News



[Technology Lead Garrett Montanez Interviewed About his Open Folklore Work](#)

21 Oct 2012 - 2:41pm

The School of Library and Information Science at Indiana University recently interviewed alumnus and Open...

[Digest: A Journal of Foodways and Culture Relaunches as Open Access Title](#)

27 Sep 2012 - 10:23pm

Many back issues of Digest, the journal of the Foodways section of the American Folklore Society were...

[World Oral Literature Project, Open Book Publishers and UnGlue.it Release New, Open Edition of Oral Literature in Africa](#)

Harvested Content Available for Open Folklore Search

As of its initial release, the search function in Open Folklore provides integrated search of the following journals and repository-based folklore collections:

Folklore Studies-Related Collections in the IUScholarWorks Repository, Including:

- American Folklore Society Publications (Selected)
- Publications and Other Materials of the Indiana University Department of Folklore and Ethnomusicology
- Folklore and Folk Music Archivist Backfiles
- Fund for Folk Culture Publications
- New Directions in Folklore Backfiles
- Publications from Trickster Press, Including:
 - Folklore Forum Backfiles (Including Special Series)
 - Selected Trickster Press Books

and Other IUScholarWorks Repository Hosted Materials of Likely Interest to the Folklore Studies Community.

Folklore Studies-Related Journals Published Through the IUScholarWorks Journals Program, Including:

- Anthropology of East Europe Review
- Museum Anthropology Review
- New Directions in Folklore

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Featured Article

Do Frogs Get Their Kicks on Route 66? Continental U.S. Transect Reveals Spatial and Temporal Patterns of *Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis* Infection

Traveling along U.S. Highway 66 and U.S. Interstate 64 from California to Virginia, researchers found that a fungus that is detrimental to amphibians is more or less present from coast-to-coast.



Recently Added Articles

● Microbiology of the phyllosphere: a playground for testing ecological concepts

Katrin M. Meyer, Johan H. J. Leveau

Oecologia | Added 2012 March 19

● Soil warming alters nitrogen cycling in a New England forest: implications for ecosystem

Feed 

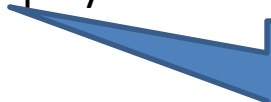
Curators & Steering Committee



Patricia Miloslavich is a professor of marine biology at the University Simon Bolívar (USB) in Caracas, Venezuela.
[more...](#)

Curatorial role – PLoS Hubs

- The vision behind the creation of PLOS Hubs is to show **how open-access literature can be reused and reorganized, filtered, and assessed** to enable the exchange of research, opinion, and data between community members.
- PLOS Hubs: Biodiversity provides two main functions to connect researchers with relevant content.
 - ...open-access articles on the broad theme of biodiversity are selected and imported into the Hub.
 - ...the content will also be enhanced so that the articles are connected with data, and we will provide features to make the articles easier for people to use.
 - These two functions - aggregation and adding value - build on the concept of open access, which removes all the barriers to access and reuse of journal article content.
- As examples of the added value that we plan to deliver via PLOS Hubs, we have **enriched three articles with additional publicly available information such as a taxonomy hierarchy, species images and descriptions, and maps with specimen overlays**. All the articles also feature information on the number of Hubs page views, and PLOS articles display their full suite of article-level metrics.



Librarians – and graduate students – can also contribute these curatorial skills, moving from care-taking to contextualizing

Combined with a special library...


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Now Online

58,501 titles

111,720 volumes

40,384,255 pages

[Recent additions](#) 

Featured Collection



Charles Darwin's Library

BHL on Twitter

BioDivLibrary The annual
@NYBG #orchidshow opens
2day! [ow.ly/i8hNM](#) See 1000s
of orchids, incl. Cymbidiums
[ow.ly/i8i1C](#) #bhlib
1 days ago · favorite

Welcome to the Biodiversity Heritage Library, a consortium of natural history and botanical libraries that cooperate to make the biodiversity held in their collections and to make that literature available for open access and responsible use as a part of the foundational literature component of the Encyclopedia of Life (EOL).




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Today's Picks [View additional images on BHL's Flickr stream](#)



...and specialized museums



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- Mission Statement
- Grad Student Info
- Origins
- Org Chart (pdf)

Education Projects

- BioKeys
- Science Cafe
- Paleoportal
- GK-12 Project
- Understanding Evolution

Research Projects

- Global Change Mapping / GIS
- CA Biodiversity Ctr


Berkeley Natural History Museums

Explore

The Berkeley Natural History Museum collections total over 12 million specimens and represent the most complete holdings of living and extinct California flora and fauna.

[view past headlines](#)

AmphibiaWeb featured on Scientific American Website




The video feature on the Scientific American Website focuses on Dave Wake, amphibians, and AmphibiaWeb. Of particular note is the recording of the 3,000th species on the AmphibiaWeb pages.

[View the video on the Scientific American Website.](#)

(posted on August 30th, 2012)







Scientists Look to Past to Predict Future






New grants from the W. M. Keck Foundation will and the Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation will help BNHM scientists build datasets and informatics tools to help understand past changes in climate, which will in turn aid in forecasting future changes in climate. One of the goals of this much needed funding will be used to digitize specimens collected in the museums dating over the last 100 years.

[Read more about this project at the Berkeley NewsCenter.](#)

Member Museums

	Essig Museum of Entomology
	Museum of Vertebrate Zoology
	Phoebe Hearst Museum of Anthropology
	UC Museum of Paleontology
	University and Jepson Herbaria
	UC Botanical Garden
	Human Evolution Research Center

Member Field Stations

	Blue Oak Ranch Reserve
	Heath and Marjorie Angelo Coast Range Reserve
	Chickering American River

Tools



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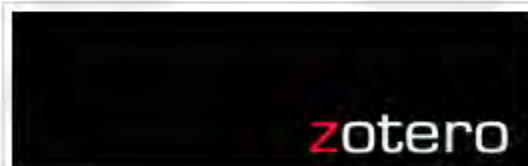
Teaching + Learning

Research + Tools

Collecting + Exhibiting

Research + Tools

Developing publications and applications to define digital humanities for a new generation of scholars, librarians and museum professionals.



Zotero

Zotero [zoh-TAIR-oh] is a free, easy-to-use Firefox extension to help you collect, manage, and cite your research sources.

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Omeka

Designed for cultural institutions, enthusiasts, and educators, Omeka is a platform for publishing online collections and exhibitions.

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Text Mining

Beginning in June 2008, CHNM will conduct a two-year study of advanced text-mining technology for the humanities.

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Tools: Solve the Browse Problem

How BrowZine™ Works



CONSOLIDATE MULTIPLE DATABASES OF JOURNALS INTO A SIMPLE BROWSABLE NEWSSTAND

BrowZine™ combines individual articles from databases to create complete journals and arranges them in an intuitive newsstand, then delivers these journals to patrons in an easy to use format optimized for the iPad. The result is an intuitive way for users to browse journals by subject, discover new titles, and easily read articles.

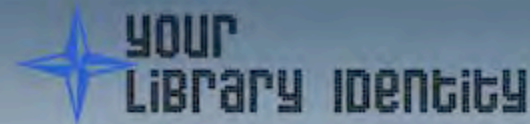
SHORTEN THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE USER AND THE CONTENT

At a time when more and more libraries are opting for e-only access to scholarly journals, the experience of browsing a library's collection of new issues to keep up with the latest research trends is an awkward task requiring setting up alert systems, RSS feeds and other clumsy technologies on multiple platforms.

By making content available in an easy to view, browsable format, libraries are able to pull away the layers of technology between the user and content. Each reader can create a personal bookshelf of favorite journals and BrowZine will soon be able to deliver convenient push notifications to indicate when new material is published.



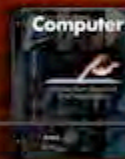
SUBJECTS



TITLES A-Z

Electrical and Computer Engineering

Computer



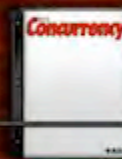
IEEE Computer Architecture Letters



IEEE Computer Graphics and Appl...



IEEE Concurrency



IEEE Design & Test of Computers



Computer Engineering

ACM Journal on Emerging Technol...



ACM Transactions on Architecture an...



ACM Transactions on Autonomous...



ACM Transactions on Embedded Co...



ACM Transaction on Multimedia Co



Computer and Systems Architecture

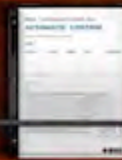
IEEE Control Systems



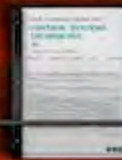
IEEE Industrial Electronics Magaz...



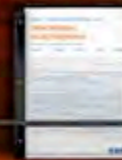
IEEE Transactions on Automatic Con...



IEEE Transactions on Control System...

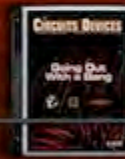


IEEE Transaction on Industrial Elect



Controls and Control Theory

IEEE Circuits and Devices Magazine



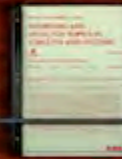
IEEE Circuits and Systems Magazine



IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits



IEEE Journal on Emerging and Sel...



IEEE Solid-State Circuits Magazin



Digital Circuits

Communities



A flexible infrastructure of hardware, software, and above all human talent

D-Lab, “Intelligent research design for data intensive social science”



Comments?

March 16, 2013

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CDL Serves

CDL's Calisphere
named IMLS
National Medal
Finalist for service
to the community.

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- [Web Archiving Service](#)

CDL Services

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lifecycle approach](#)

Collect

Licensed Resources, Shared Print,
Mass Digitization, Digital Special
Collections, OAC

Publish

eScholarship, UC Publishing
Services, UC Press E-Books,
Publishing Tools & Technologies

Preserve

UC Curation Center, Micro-
services, Consulting, Preservation
Repository, Web Archiving

Access

Melvyl™, UC-eLinks, Resource
Sharing, Discovery and
Delivery Tools

Meet Barbara
Hui from
Publishing
and Access.

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